

Contents

1	Introduction.....	7
2	Sources	11
3	Literature Review and Historiography	19
4	The Origins of German Settlements in the Russian Empire ..	39
5	Ethnic Germans in the Early USSR	55
6	The Deportation.....	77
7	Arrival in Exile in Siberia and Kazakhstan	121
8	Fishing in the Far North.....	149
9	The Labor Army.....	155
10	The Special Settlement Regime.....	213
11	Repatriated Germans	233
12	Local Germans	241
13	Number of Excess Deaths 1941–1948	249
14	End of the Special Settlement Regime for Germans	253
15	The Post-Stalin Era	259
16	Conclusion.....	273
	Bibliography	275